



Judicial Council of California
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS

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TANI G. CANTIL-SAKAUYE
Chief Justice of California
Chair of the Judicial Council

STEVEN JAHR
Administrative Director of the Courts

February 27, 2013

Hon. Bob Wieckowski, Chair
Assembly Committee on Judiciary
California State Assembly
State Capitol, Room 4016
Sacramento, California 95814

Hon. Noreen Evans, Chair
Senate Judiciary Committee
California State Senate
State Capitol, Room 4085
Sacramento, California 95814

Hon. Donald P. Wagner, Vice-Chair
Assembly Committee on Judiciary
California State Assembly
State Capitol, Room 2158
Sacramento, California 95814

Hon. Mimi Walters, Vice-Chair
Senate Judiciary Committee
California State Senate
State Capitol, Room 3086
Sacramento, California 95814

Dear Senators Evans and Walters and Assembly Members Wieckowski and, Wagner:

The Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC) is required by statute to collect and release aggregate demographic information concerning the gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, and gender identity of California's justices and judges by specific jurisdiction on an annual basis. This information has been collected and will be released today, February 27, 2013, in accordance with the requirements of Government Code section 12011.5(n).

The information displayed in the attached charts, reflecting justices and judges on the bench as of December 31, 2012, shows:

- The overall gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, and gender identity of justices and judges in the Supreme Court, Courts of Appeal, and superior courts;
- The gender of justices and judges by jurisdiction (Supreme Court, Courts of Appeal by district, and superior courts by county);
- The race/ethnicity of justices and judges by jurisdiction;
- The race/ethnicity of justices and judges by gender and by jurisdiction;
- The specific race/ethnicity reported by those justices and judges who indicated that they consider themselves to be of more than one race/ethnicity;
- The sexual orientation and gender identity of justices and judges by jurisdiction; and
- Comparisons of the current overall data on gender, race, and ethnicity with data from prior years' reports.

The most recent demographic data reflect changes resulting from judicial retirements and other departures from the bench, new judicial appointments, and an increase in the number of superior court judges who have provided race/ethnicity information.

The demographic data indicate a trend toward a greater proportion of women serving as appellate court justices and superior court judges over time. As of the end of calendar year 2012, women represented 31.3 percent of the judiciary, compared to 27.1 percent at the end of 2006, continuing an upward trend over the past seven years.

The data also show an increase in the total number of justices and judges since 2006 in the following race and ethnicity categories: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Hispanic or Latino, Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race. In addition to increases in the above categories, a slight decrease in the number of judicial officers was observed since 2006 in the response categories of More Than One Race and Information Not Provided.

The additional data in this year's report regarding sexual orientation and gender identity show the following breakdown in five categories (please note that the total exceeds 100 percent because respondents were able to choose more than one category):

- Heterosexual, 58.6 percent;
- Lesbian, 1.1 percent;
- Gay, 1.1 percent;
- Bisexual, 0 percent;
- Transgender, 0.06 percent; and
- Information Not Provided, 39.1 percent.

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The AOC will post the data on the California Courts website at www.courts.ca.gov.

Increasing the diversity of California's judicial officers to reflect the rich diversity of California's populace continues to be an important goal of the Judicial Council of California. We look forward to working with you to achieve that goal.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Steven Jahr', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Steven Jahr
Administrative Director of the Courts

SJ/DS

Enclosures

cc: Hon. Tani G. Cantil-Sakauye, Chief Justice of California and Chair of the Judicial Council
Ms. Fredericka McGee, General Counsel, Office of Assembly Speaker John A. Pérez
Ms. Margie Estrada, Policy Consultant, Office of Senate President pro Tempore Darrell S. Steinberg
Mr. Benjamin Palmer, Chief Counsel, Senate Judiciary Committee
Mr. Mike Petersen Counsel, Senate Republican Office of Policy
Mr. Drew Liebert, Chief Counsel, Assembly Judiciary Committee
Mr. Mark Redmond, Consultant, Assembly Republican Office of Policy

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012¹**

Gender

Court	Female		Male		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	31	31.0%	69	69.0%	100	100.0%
Trial Court	484	31.2%	1,065	68.8%	1,549	100.0%
Total	519	31.3%	1,137	68.7%	1,656	100.0%

Race/Ethnicity²

Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only ³		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided ⁴		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	5	5.0%	5	5.0%	0	0.0%	79	79.0%	1	1.0%	6	6.0%	1	1.0%	100	100.0%
Trial Court	7	0.5%	91	5.9%	96	6.2%	133	8.6%	4	0.3%	1,101	71.1%	18	1.2%	51	3.3%	48	3.1%	1,549	100.0%
Total	7	0.4%	96	5.8%	101	6.1%	138	8.3%	4	0.2%	1,183	71.4%	19	1.1%	59	3.6%	49	3.0%	1,656	100.0%

1. The data reflect the number of justices and judges on the bench as of December 31, 2012. For the Courts of Appeal, the data do not include justices who have been appointed, but not yet confirmed. For the trial courts, the data reflect those judges who have taken their oaths of office as of December 31, 2012.

2. The race and ethnicity category descriptions were adapted from definitions used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2000. The same category descriptions were used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2010. See page 20 for descriptions of race and ethnicity categories.

3. "Some other race only" includes respondents who indicated they do not consider themselves to be any of the six identified race and ethnicity categories. To provide the most accurate data, the "some other race only" category includes only those respondents who identified some other race or ethnicity that did not clearly fall within one or more of the six identified categories.

4. "Information not provided" includes data in which no responses were received from justices or judges, as well as responses in which they declined to provide the information.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation

Court	Heterosexual		Lesbian		Gay		Bisexual		Transgender		Information Not Provided ⁵		Total ⁶	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	65	65.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	34.0%	100	100.0%
Trial Court	899	58.0%	19	1.2%	18	1.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	612	39.5%	1,549	100.0%
Total	970	58.6%	19	1.1%	19	1.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.06%	647	39.1%	1,656	100.0%

5. "Information not provided" includes data in which no responses were received from justices or judges, as well as responses in which they declined to provide the information.

6. As more than one category in the questionnaire can be selected, the total number of responses selected for all the categories exceed the number of justices and judges included in the survey, thus leading to total percentages greater than 100.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Female		Male		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	31	31.0%	69	69.0%	100	100.0%
First District	4	20.0%	16	80.0%	20	100.0%
Second District	12	38.7%	19	61.3%	31	100.0%
Third District	3	30.0%	7	70.0%	10	100.0%
Fourth District	9	37.5%	15	62.5%	24	100.0%
Fifth District	2	22.2%	7	77.8%	9	100.0%
Sixth District	1	16.7%	5	83.3%	6	100.0%
Trial Court	484	31.2%	1,065	68.8%	1,549	100.0%
Alameda	21	30.0%	49	70.0%	70	100.0%
Alpine	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Amador	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Butte	5	55.6%	4	44.4%	9	100.0%
Calaveras	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Contra Costa	20	52.6%	18	47.4%	38	100.0%
Del Norte	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
El Dorado	1	12.5%	7	87.5%	8	100.0%
Fresno	10	23.8%	32	76.2%	42	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Female		Male		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Glenn	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Humboldt	2	28.6%	5	71.4%	7	100.0%
Imperial	2	20.0%	8	80.0%	10	100.0%
Inyo	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Kern	5	14.3%	30	85.7%	35	100.0%
Kings	1	20.0%	4	80.0%	5	100.0%
Lake	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	100.0%
Lassen	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Los Angeles	147	33.2%	296	66.8%	443	100.0%
Madera	1	12.5%	7	87.5%	8	100.0%
Marin	4	40.0%	6	60.0%	10	100.0%
Mariposa	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Mendocino	3	37.5%	5	62.5%	8	100.0%
Merced	1	11.1%	8	88.9%	9	100.0%
Modoc	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Mono	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Monterey	9	50.0%	9	50.0%	18	100.0%
Napa	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	5	100.0%
Nevada	1	20.0%	4	80.0%	5	100.0%
Orange	30	26.3%	84	73.7%	114	100.0%
Placer	2	25.0%	6	75.0%	8	100.0%
Plumas	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Riverside	14	24.1%	44	75.9%	58	100.0%
Sacramento	16	27.6%	42	72.4%	58	100.0%
San Benito	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Female		Male		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
San Bernardino	19	27.9%	49	72.1%	68	100.0%
San Diego	39	31.5%	85	68.5%	124	100.0%
San Francisco	21	44.7%	26	55.3%	47	100.0%
San Joaquin	7	24.1%	22	75.9%	29	100.0%
San Luis Obispo	4	36.4%	7	63.6%	11	100.0%
San Mateo	7	28.0%	18	72.0%	25	100.0%
Santa Barbara	6	28.6%	15	71.4%	21	100.0%
Santa Clara	32	43.2%	42	56.8%	74	100.0%
Santa Cruz	4	36.4%	7	63.6%	11	100.0%
Shasta	3	30.0%	7	70.0%	10	100.0%
Sierra	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Siskiyou	2	50.0%	2	50.0%	4	100.0%
Solano	5	26.3%	14	73.7%	19	100.0%
Sonoma	6	31.6%	13	68.4%	19	100.0%
Stanislaus	9	42.9%	12	57.1%	21	100.0%
Sutter	1	25.0%	3	75.0%	4	100.0%
Tehama	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	3	100.0%
Trinity	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Tulare	5	27.8%	13	72.2%	18	100.0%
Tuolumne	1	33.3%	2	66.7%	3	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Female		Male		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Ventura	7	25.0%	21	75.0%	28	100.0%
Yolo	2	20.0%	8	80.0%	10	100.0%
Yuba	3	75.0%	1	25.0%	4	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only***		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	5	5.0%	5	5.0%	0	0.0%	79	79.0%	1	1.0%	6	6.0%	1	1.0%	100	100.0%
First District	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.0%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	17	85.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	20	100.0%
Second District	0	0.0%	2	6.5%	1	3.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	80.6%	0	0.0%	2	6.5%	1	3.2%	31	100.0%
Third District	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	6	60.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Fourth District	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	8.3%	0	0.0%	20	83.3%	0	0.0%	2	8.3%	0	0.0%	24	100.0%
Fifth District	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	88.9%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
Sixth District	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	3	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	6	100.0%
Trial Court	7	0.5%	91	5.9%	96	6.2%	133	8.6%	4	0.3%	1,101	71.1%	18	1.2%	51	3.3%	48	3.1%	1,549	100.0%
Alameda	0	0.0%	6	8.6%	13	18.6%	5	7.1%	0	0.0%	41	58.6%	0	0.0%	4	5.7%	1	1.4%	70	100.0%
Alpine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Amador	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Butte	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	88.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
Calaveras	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Contra Costa	0	0.0%	2	5.3%	2	5.3%	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	31	81.6%	0	0.0%	2	5.3%	0	0.0%	38	100.0%
Del Norte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
El Dorado	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Fresno	1	2.4%	1	2.4%	4	9.5%	6	14.3%	0	0.0%	27	64.3%	1	2.4%	2	4.8%	0	0.0%	42	100.0%
Glenn	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Humboldt	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%
Imperial	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	3	30.0%	0	0.0%	4	40.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	1	10.0%	10	100.0%
Inyo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Kern	0	0.0%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%	3	8.6%	1	2.9%	27	77.1%	1	2.9%	2	5.7%	0	0.0%	35	100.0%
Kings	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	4	80.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Lake	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Lassen	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Los Angeles	4	0.9%	34	7.7%	40	9.0%	52	11.7%	2	0.5%	271	61.2%	5	1.1%	17	3.8%	18	4.1%	443	100.0%
Madera	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only***		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided		Total	
Marin	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	90.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Mariposa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Mendocino	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	6	75.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Merced	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	0	0.0%	7	77.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	100.0%
Modoc	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Mono	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Monterey	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	0	0.0%	13	72.2%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	18	100.0%
Napa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Nevada	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
Orange	0	0.0%	7	6.1%	5	4.4%	9	7.9%	0	0.0%	84	73.7%	2	1.8%	3	2.6%	4	3.5%	114	100.0%
Placer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100.0%
Plumas	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Riverside	0	0.0%	1	1.7%	3	5.2%	7	12.1%	0	0.0%	42	72.4%	1	1.7%	3	5.2%	1	1.7%	58	100.0%
Sacramento	0	0.0%	6	10.3%	3	5.2%	6	10.3%	0	0.0%	37	63.8%	2	3.4%	1	1.7%	3	5.2%	58	100.0%
San Benito	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
San Bernardino	0	0.0%	3	4.4%	4	5.9%	6	8.8%	0	0.0%	52	76.5%	1	1.5%	2	2.9%	0	0.0%	68	100.0%
San Diego	0	0.0%	3	2.4%	6	4.8%	8	6.5%	0	0.0%	94	75.8%	2	1.6%	2	1.6%	9	7.3%	124	100.0%
San Francisco	0	0.0%	10	21.3%	3	6.4%	3	6.4%	0	0.0%	31	66.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	47	100.0%
San Joaquin	0	0.0%	2	6.9%	1	3.4%	2	6.9%	0	0.0%	23	79.3%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%	0	0.0%	29	100.0%
San Luis Obispo	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	90.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
San Mateo	0	0.0%	1	4.0%	2	8.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	18	72.0%	1	4.0%	2	8.0%	1	4.0%	25	100.0%
Santa Barbara	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	19.0%	0	0.0%	17	81.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%
Santa Clara	0	0.0%	6	8.1%	4	5.4%	8	10.8%	1	1.4%	47	63.5%	2	2.7%	2	2.7%	4	5.4%	74	100.0%
Santa Cruz	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	11	100.0%
Shasta	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Sierra	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Siskiyou	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Solano	0	0.0%	2	10.5%	3	15.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	63.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	10.5%	19	100.0%
Sonoma	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.3%	0	0.0%	18	94.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	19	100.0%
Stanislaus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	1	4.8%	0	0.0%	19	90.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	21	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race Only***		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided		Total	
Sutter	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Tehama	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
Trinity	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Tulare	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	15	83.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	18	100.0%
Tuolumne	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	3	100.0%
Ventura	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	24	85.7%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%	1	3.6%	28	100.0%
Yolo	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100.0%
Yuba	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code; § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

	Total Number of Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Supreme Court	7	2	<i>28.6%</i>
Asian; White		1	
Asian, Pacific Islander		1	
Court of Appeal			
Second District	32	2	<i>6.3%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		2	
Third District	10	1	<i>10.0%</i>
American Indian; White		1	
Fourth District	24	2	<i>8.3%</i>
White; Some Other Race		1	
Black; Hispanic		1	
Sixth District	5	1	<i>20.0%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code; § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

	Total Number of Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Trial Court			
Alameda	69	4	<i>5.8%</i>
Asian; Pacific Islander		1	
Black or African American; Hispanic or Latino		1	
Hispanic or Latino; White		2	
Contra Costa	38	2	<i>5.3%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		2	
Fresno	42	2	<i>4.8%</i>
Black or African American; White		1	
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
Humboldt	7	1	<i>14.3%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
Imperial	9	1	<i>11.1%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code; § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

	Total Number of Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Kern	35	2	<i>5.7%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	
White; Some Other Race		1	
Los Angeles	444	17	<i>3.8%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; Black or African American		2	
American Indian or Alaska Native; Hispanic or Latino		1	
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	
Asian; Hispanic or Latino		1	
Asian; Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
Asian; Pacific Islander		2	
Asian; White		3	
Hispanic or Latino; White		4	
White; Some Other Race		2	

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code; § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

	Total Number of Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
Mendocino	6	1	<i>16.7%</i>
American Indian or Alaska; White		1	
Monterey	18	1	<i>5.6%</i>
Black or African American; Hispanic or Latino		1	
Orange	113	3	<i>2.7%</i>
American Indian or Alaska; White		1	
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
White; Some Other Race		1	
Riverside	58	3	<i>5.2%</i>
American Indian or Alaska; White		1	
Asian; White		1	
Black or African American; White		1	
Sacramento	58	1	<i>1.7%</i>
Black or African American; Hispanic or Latino		1	
San Benito	2	1	<i>50.0%</i>
American Indian or Alaska; White		1	

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Responses with Two or More Races
(Gov. Code; § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

	Total Number of Justices/Judges	Responses with Two or More Races	
		Number	Percent
San Bernardino	68	2	<i>2.9%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	
American Indian or Alaska Native; Hispanic or Latino		1	
San Diego	130	2	<i>1.5%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
White; Some Other Race		1	
San Joaquin	29	1	<i>3.4%</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	
San Mateo	24	2	<i>8.3%</i>
Asian; White		1	
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
Santa Clara	75	2	<i>2.7%</i>
Asian; Hispanic or Latino		1	
American Indian or Alaska Native; White		1	
Santa Cruz	10	1	<i>10.0%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		1	
Ventura	28	2	<i>7.1%</i>
Hispanic or Latino; White		2	

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Heterosexual		Lesbian		Gay		Bisexual		Transgender		Information Not Provided		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal	65	65.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	34.0%	100	100.0%
First District	18	90.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	5.0%	20	100.0%
Second District	19	61.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	38.7%	31	100.0%
Third District	8	80.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	10	100.0%
Fourth District	11	45.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	54.2%	24	100.0%
Fifth District	7	77.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	22.2%	9	100.0%
Sixth District	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	66.7%	6	100.0%
Trial Court	899	58.0%	19	1.2%	18	1.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.06%	612	39.5%	1,549	100.0%
Alameda	47	67.1%	0	0.0%	2	2.9%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	20	28.6%	70	100.0%
Alpine	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Amador	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Butte	6	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	33.3%	9	100.0%
Calaveras	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Colusa	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	2	100.0%
Contra Costa	27	71.1%	1	2.6%	1	2.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	9	23.7%	38	100.0%
Del Norte	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
El Dorado	5	62.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	37.5%	8	100.0%
Fresno	27	64.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	15	35.7%	42	100.0%
Glenn	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Humboldt	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Imperial	5	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	40.0%	10	100.0%
Inyo	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Kern	22	62.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	37.1%	35	100.0%
Kings	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	5	100.0%
Lake	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	3	100.0%
Lassen	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Los Angeles	223	50.3%	4	0.9%	6	1.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	210	47.4%	443	100.0%
Madera	6	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	8	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Heterosexual		Lesbian		Gay		Bisexual		Transgender		Information Not Provided		Total	
Marin	8	80.0%	1	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	10.0%	10	100.0%
Mariposa	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
Mendocino	6	75.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	8	100.0%
Merced	8	88.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	9	100.0%
Modoc	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Mono	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Monterey	16	88.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	18	100.0%
Napa	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	5	100.0%
Nevada	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	80.0%	5	100.0%
Orange	60	52.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	54	47.4%	114	100.0%
Placer	5	62.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	37.5%	8	100.0%
Plumas	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Riverside	26	44.8%	2	3.4%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	29	50.0%	58	100.0%
Sacramento	33	56.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	25	43.1%	58	100.0%
San Benito	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	2	100.0%
San Bernardino	51	75.0%	3	4.4%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	19.1%	68	100.0%
San Diego	69	55.6%	1	0.8%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	52	41.9%	124	100.0%
San Francisco	24	51.1%	4	8.5%	2	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	17	36.2%	47	100.0%
San Joaquin	17	58.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	41.4%	29	100.0%
San Luis Obispo	8	72.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	27.3%	11	100.0%
San Mateo	12	48.0%	1	4.0%	1	4.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11	44.0%	25	100.0%
Santa Barbara	18	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	14.3%	21	100.0%
Santa Clara	39	52.7%	2	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	33	44.6%	74	100.0%
Santa Cruz	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	18.2%	11	100.0%
Shasta	6	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	40.0%	10	100.0%
Sierra	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
Siskiyou	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Solano	7	36.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	12	63.2%	19	100.0%
Sonoma	16	84.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	15.8%	19	100.0%
Stanislaus	20	95.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.8%	21	100.0%

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Gender Identity/Sexual Orientation
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Court	Heterosexual		Lesbian		Gay		Bisexual		Transgender		Information Not Provided		Total	
Sutter	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	75.0%	4	100.0%
Tehama	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	66.7%	3	100.0%
Trinity	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
Tulare	10	55.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	44.4%	18	100.0%
Tuolumne	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	3	100.0%
Ventura	15	53.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	46.4%	28	100.0%
Yolo	8	80.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	20.0%	10	100.0%
Yuba	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	75.0%	4	100.0%

**Year-to-Year Comparison of Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges⁷
Relative to Gender and Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Gender

Court	Female		Male		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Supreme Court						
2007	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2008	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2009	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2010	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2011	3	42.9%	4	57.1%	7	100.0%
2012	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
2013	4	57.1%	3	42.9%	7	100.0%
Court of Appeal						
2007	32	30.5%	73	69.5%	105	100.0%
2008	29	29.0%	71	71.0%	100	100.0%
2009	29	29.0%	71	71.0%	100	100.0%
2010	30	29.4%	72	70.6%	102	100.0%
2011	34	32.7%	70	67.3%	104	100.0%
2012	33	32.7%	68	67.3%	101	100.0%
2013	31	31.0%	69	69.0%	100	100.0%
Trial Court						
2007	398	26.8%	1,088	73.2%	1,486	100.0%
2008	421	28.1%	1,075	71.9%	1,496	100.0%
2009	430	28.7%	1,068	71.3%	1,498	100.0%
2010	444	29.2%	1,078	70.8%	1,522	100.0%
2011	486	30.6%	1,102	69.4%	1,588	100.0%
2012	484	30.8%	1,085	69.2%	1,569	100.0%
2013	484	31.2%	1,065	68.8%	1,549	100.0%
Total						
2007	433	27.1%	1,165	72.9%	1,598	100.0%
2008	453	28.3%	1,150	71.7%	1,603	100.0%
2009	462	28.8%	1,143	71.2%	1,605	100.0%
2010	477	29.2%	1,154	70.8%	1,631	100.0%
2011	523	30.8%	1,176	69.2%	1,699	100.0%
2012	521	31.1%	1,156	68.9%	1,677	100.0%
2013	519	31.3%	1,137	68.7%	1,656	100.0%

Year-to-Year Comparison of Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges⁷
Relative to Gender and Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012

Race/Ethnicity

Court	American Indian or Alaska Native Only		Asian Only		Black or African American Only		Hispanic or Latino Only		Pacific Islander Only		White Only		Some Other Race**		More Than One Race		Information Not Provided		Total		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Supreme Court																					
2007	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
2008	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
2009	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
2010	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
2011	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
2012	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
2013	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	7	100.0%	
Court of Appeal																					
2007	0	0.0%	3	2.9%	3	2.9%	3	2.9%	0	0.0%	86	81.9%	0	0.0%	9	8.6%	1	1.0%	105	100.0%	
2008	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	3	3.0%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	82	82.0%	0	0.0%	8	8.0%	1	1.0%	100	100.0%	
2009	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	4	4.0%	3	3.0%	0	0.0%	81	81.0%	0	0.0%	8	8.0%	1	1.0%	100	100.0%	
2010	0	0.0%	3	2.9%	3	2.9%	3	2.9%	0	0.0%	83	81.4%	0	0.0%	7	6.9%	3	2.9%	102	100.0%	
2011	0	0.0%	3	2.9%	5	4.8%	4	3.8%	0	0.0%	83	79.8%	0	0.0%	7	6.7%	2	1.9%	104	100.0%	
2012	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	5	5.0%	4	4.0%	0	0.0%	81	80.2%	1	1.0%	6	5.9%	1	1.0%	101	100.0%	
2013	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	5	5.0%	5	5.0%	0	0.0%	79	79.0%	1	1.0%	6	6.0%	1	1.0%	100	100.0%	
Trial Court																					
2007	2	0.1%	66	4.4%	68	4.6%	96	6.5%	2	0.1%	1,030	69.3%	3	0.2%	61	4.1%	158	10.6%	1,486	100.0%	
2008	2	0.1%	67	4.5%	74	4.9%	103	6.9%	2	0.1%	1,076	71.9%	7	0.5%	63	4.2%	102	6.8%	1,496	100.0%	
2009	5	0.3%	71	4.7%	77	5.1%	110	7.3%	3	0.2%	1,080	72.1%	10	0.7%	58	3.9%	84	5.6%	1,498	100.0%	
2010	5	0.3%	78	5.1%	81	5.3%	118	7.8%	3	0.2%	1,113	73.1%	15	1.0%	52	3.4%	57	3.7%	1,522	100.0%	
2011	6	0.4%	88	5.5%	90	5.7%	134	8.4%	4	0.3%	1,142	71.9%	15	0.9%	52	3.3%	57	3.6%	1,588	100.0%	
2012	7	0.4%	89	5.7%	91	5.8%	133	8.5%	4	0.3%	1,128	71.9%	18	1.1%	51	3.3%	48	3.1%	1,569	100.0%	
2013	7	0.5%	91	5.9%	96	6.2%	133	8.6%	4	0.3%	1,101	71.1%	18	1.2%	51	3.3%	48	3.1%	1,549	100.0%	
Total																					
2007	2	0.1%	70	4.4%	71	4.4%	100	6.3%	2	0.1%	1,120	70.1%	3	0.2%	71	4.4%	159	9.9%	1,598	100.0%	
2008	2	0.1%	71	4.4%	77	4.8%	107	6.7%	2	0.1%	1,162	72.5%	7	0.4%	72	4.5%	103	6.4%	1,603	100.0%	
2009	5	0.3%	75	4.7%	81	5.0%	114	7.1%	3	0.2%	1,165	72.6%	10	0.6%	67	4.2%	85	5.3%	1,605	100.0%	
2010	5	0.3%	82	5.0%	84	5.2%	122	7.5%	3	0.2%	1,200	73.6%	15	0.9%	60	3.7%	60	3.7%	1,631	100.0%	
2011	6	0.4%	92	5.4%	95	5.6%	139	8.2%	4	0.2%	1,229	72.3%	15	0.9%	60	3.5%	59	3.5%	1,699	100.0%	
2012	7	0.4%	94	5.6%	96	5.7%	137	8.2%	4	0.2%	1,212	72.3%	19	1.1%	59	3.5%	49	2.9%	1,677	100.0%	
2013	7	0.4%	96	5.8%	101	6.1%	138	8.3%	4	0.2%	1,183	71.4%	19	1.1%	59	3.6%	49	3.0%	1,656	100.0%	

7. The years listed in the first column indicate the years in which the reports were published. The 2007 and 2008 reports reflect the number of justices and judges on the bench as of February 1 of those years. The 2009 through 2013 reports reflect the number of justices and judges on the bench as of December 31 of the previous year.

Note: The changes in percentages from year to year are the result of more than one factor, including: (1) new judicial appointments; (2) judicial retirements; and (3) newly-acquired information from judges on the bench who previously did not provide their race/ethnicity information.

**Demographic Data Provided by Justices and Judges
Relative to Race/Ethnicity
(Gov. Code, § 12011.5(n))
As of December 31, 2012**

Race/Ethnicity Categories

The category descriptions are adapted from definitions used by the U.S. Census Bureau in Census 2000, which for the first time invited respondents to identify more than one category. The same category descriptions were used in Census 2010.

American Indian or Alaska Native: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Asian: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent. The category includes persons who indicate their race as Cambodian, Chinese, East Indian, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Malaysian, Pakistani, Thai, or Vietnamese.

Black or African American: A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Hispanic or Latino: A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

White: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.